

Africa Reading List

Graham, C. (1996) "Gender Issues In Poverty Alleviation: Recent Experiences with Demand-based Programs in Latin America, Africa and Eastern Europe," ILO Issues in Development Paper 11, 1996.
<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/download/iddp11.pdf>

ILO (2001) *Poverty and Employment in Africa: Issues and Evidence*, Presented as pre-Sessional contribution to the ECOSOC High Level Segment on "The Role of the UN in Support of the Efforts of African Countries to Achieve Sustainable Effort", Geneva, 16-18 July, Geneva: Recovery and Reconstruction Department, ILO.

Kakwani, N., F. Soares and H. Son (2005) "Conditional Cash Transfers In African Countries", *International Poverty Center*, UNDP Working Paper No. 9.
http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/d0001703/Cash-transfers_Africa_UNDP_Nov2005.pdf

Nkurunziza, J. "Generating Rural Employment In Africa To Fight Poverty," Paper presented at ECOSOC's High-Level Segment, New York, May 9, 2006.
<http://www.un.org/docs/ecosoc/meetings/2006/forum/Statements/Nkurunziza.pdf>

von Braun, J., Teklu, T. and Webb, P. (1991) 'Labor-Intensive Public Works for Food Security: Experience in Africa', *Working Papers on Food Subsidies*, No.6, Washington D.C.: IFPRI.
<http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/wpapers/wpaperfs06.pdf>

Botswana

Tesfaye Teklu (1995) 'Labor-Intensive Public Works: The Experience of Botswana and Tanzania', Chapter 6 in J. von Braun (ed.), *Employment for Poverty Reduction and Food Security*, Washington D.C.: IFPRI.
<http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/books/vonBraun95/vonBraun95ch06.pdf>

Ethiopia

Gelan, A. (2006) "Cash Or Food Aid? A General Equilibrium Analysis for Ethiopia", *Development Policy Review*, 24(5): 601-624.
<http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2006.00350.x>

Quisumbing, A. and Y. Yohannes. "How Fair Is Workfare? Gender, Public Works, and Employment in Rural Ethiopia," International Food Policy Research Institute Working Paper No. S3492, 2004.
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=650201#PaperDownload

Ghana

Baah-Boateng, William “Employment Policies For Sustainable Development: The Experience of Ghana,” Paper Presented at Workshop on Employment Framework for Ghana’s Poverty Reduction Strategy, Organized by Government of Ghana, (Ghana: ILO, UNDP, May 7, 2004).

<http://www.undp.org/poverty/docs/employment/employment-policies-baah-boateng.doc>

Epstein, G. and J. Heintz, “Monetary Policy And Financial Sector Reform For Employment Creation And Poverty Reduction In Ghana,” International Poverty Center, UNDP Country Study 2, June 2006 (New York, UNDP, 2006)..

http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/working_papers/working_papers_101-150/WP113.pdf

Heintz, J. (2004) “Elements Of An Employment Framework For Poverty Reduction In Ghana”, Report of a Joint ILO/UNDP Mission.

<http://www.wiego.org/publications/Heintz%20-%20Elements%20of%20an%20Employment%20Framework%20for%20Poverty%20Reduction%20in%20Ghana.pdf>

Heintz, J. (2005) “Employment, Poverty And Gender In Ghana”, Political Economy Research Working Paper No. 92.

http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/working_papers/working_papers_51-100/WP92.pdf

Malawi

Devereux, S. (1999) "Making Less Last Longer": Informal safety nets in Malawi', *IDS Discussion Paper*, No.373. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.

<http://www.id21.org/zinter/id21zinter.exe?a=i&w=s2asd1g2>

Lema, C. (2005) 'Impacting poverty through integrated local level rural accessibility planning in Malawi', *ASIST Bulletin*, No. 19.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/recon/eiip/download/bulletin/bulletin19.pdf>

Lwanda, A.C. and Esterhuizen, A. (2005) 'A multi-tier approach towards poverty reduction', *ASIST Bulletin*, No. 19.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/recon/eiip/download/bulletin/bulletin19.pdf>

Scott-Wilson (1999) *Safety nets mechanism for Malawi: Public works programme study*, Harare: Scott-Wilson Central Africa.

Morocco

World Bank (2005) *Morocco Rural Water Supply And Sanitation Project*.

http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/11/29/000090341_20051129095111/Rendered/PDF/33881.pdf

Niger

Brown, L. Yohannes, Y., and Webb, P. (1994) 'Rural Labor-Intensive Public Works: Impacts of Participation on Preschooler Nutrition: Evidence from Niger', *American Agricultural Economics Association* 76, 1213-1218. December.

<http://www.jstor.org/cgi-bin/jstor/printpage/00029092/ap040139/04a00400/0.pdf?backcontext=page&download=Acrobat&config=jstor&userID=c04cef2b@bard.edu/01cce4406200501b5463b&0.pdf>

South Africa

Adato, M., Haddad, L., Horner, D., Ravjee, N. and Haywood, R. (1999) *From Works to Public Works: The Performance of Labour-Intensive Public Works in Western Cape Province, South Africa*, Washington D.C.: IFPRI and Cape Town: SALDRU.

Adato, Michelle and Haddad, Lawrence, "Targeting Poverty Through Community-Based Public Works Programs: A Cross-Disciplinary Assessment of Recent Experience In South Africa," FCND Discussion Paper No. 121 (Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute, 2001).

<http://www.ifpri.org/divs/fcnd/dp/papers/fcndp121.pdf>

EPWP (2004a) *Infrastructure Sector Plan for the Expanded Public Works Programme*, Pretoria: Department of Public Works.

http://www.epwp.gov.za/Downloads/infrastructure_sectorplan.doc

EPWP (2004b) *Environment and Culture Sector Plan for the Expanded Public Works Programme*, Pretoria: Department of Public Works.

http://www.epwp.gov.za/Downloads/environmental_sectorplan.doc

EPWP (2004c) *Social Sector Plan for the Expanded Public Works Programme*, Pretoria: Department of Public Works.

http://www.epwp.gov.za/Downloads/social_sectorplan.doc

EPWP (2005) *Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP): Fourth Quarterly Report (1 April 2004 - 31 March 2005)*, Pretoria: Department of Public Works.

http://www.epwp.gov.za/Downloads/report_2005-06_Q4_narrative.pdf

Haddad, L. and M. Adato (2001) “How Efficiently Do Public Works Programs Transfer Benefits To The Poor? Evidence from South Africa”, FCND Discussion Paper No. 108, International Food Policy Research Institute, April 2001.
<http://www.ifpri.org/divs/fcnd/dp/papers/fcndp108.pdf>

ILO (2005) 'EIIP: South Africa',
http://www.oit.org/public/english/employment/recon/eiip/countries/africa/south_africa.htm

McCord, A. (2004) 'Tough nut to crack', *Mail and Guardian*, 7 May 2004.
http://www.mg.co.za/articledirect.aspx?articleid=79049&area=%2finsight%2finsight_economy_business%2f

ODI (2004) 'Public works as a solution to unemployment in South Africa? Two different models of public works programme compared', *ESAU Briefing Paper*, No.2.
http://www.odi.org.uk/esau/publications/briefing_papers/esau_bp2.pdf

Pollin, R., G. Epstein, J. Heintz, and L. Ndikumana. “An Employment-Targeted Economic Program for South-Africa,” International Poverty Center, UNDP Country Study No. 1, June 2006.
http://www.tips.org.za/events/forum2006/papers/UNDP_S.Africa.pdf

Tanzania

Melgaard, L. (2000) 'Rehabilitation and maintenance of district and feeder roads in Mwanza region, Tanzania, *ASIST Bulletin*, No 10.
<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/recon/eiip/download/bulletin/bulletin10.pdf>

Zambia

Schubert, B (2004) “The Pilot Social Cash Transfer Scheme: Kalomo District, Zambia”, Zambia Social Safety Net Project, December 2004.
http://hdr.undp.org/docs/events/global_forum/2005/papers/Jorg_Goldberg.pdf

Zimbabwe

Lema, C. (2003) 'A Case Study of the impact of selected access interventions in two rural districts in Zimbabwe', *ASIST Bulletin*, No.16.
<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/recon/eiip/download/bulletin/bulletin16.pdf>